Disaster Risk Management System in the Republic of Korea

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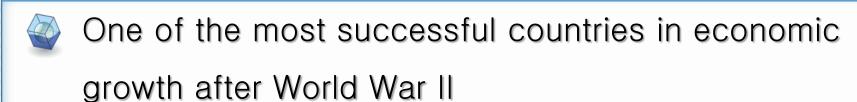
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"Safe Korea, Happy People"

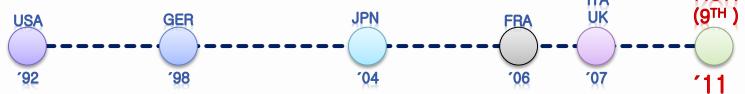
- The Establishment of MPSS
- Policy Directions and Key Priorities

Establishment of MPSS

1 The Miracle on the Han River, Great Korea



- GNI in 2013 : 26,205 USD
- ONI in 1964: KOR(77 USD), ARG(400 USD), CGO(88 USD), ETH(24 USD)
- 9th country in the world to mark 1 trillion USD in trade KOR



7th member to join the '20-50 club' (per capita income of 20,000 USD, population of 50 million)
KOR



2 Safety in S. Korea



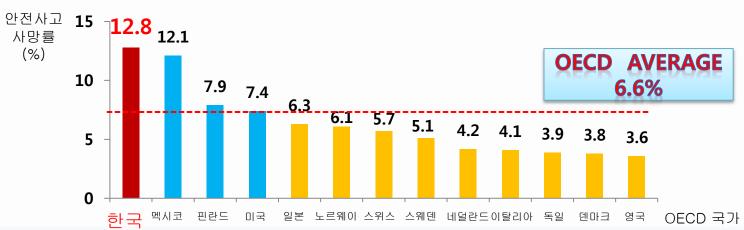
31,015 lives lost in 2013 due to accidents





Highest fatality rate by accidents among

19 OECD member countries



Lessons learned from major disasters



- Repeated similar problems -



Sampoong Dept. Store Collapse('95)

Daegu Subway Fire('03)

Gumi Fluoride Acid Leak('12)

Sinking of MV Sewol('14)

- Haphazard change of use in buildings
- Lack of responsibility among professionals
- Unfamiliar with how to operate
- Poor chemical control system
- Lowering the limit of vessel lifespan
- Perfunctory inspections

Institutional loopholes



Lenient safety inspections



Inadequate education, immature culture

Lack of infrastructure



3 Progress in the DRM System

Introducing institutions and restructuring organizations in the wake of major disasters



Legislation of 'Special Act on the Safety Control of Public Structures' after Sampoong Dept. Store collapsed



Legislation of 'Disaster and Safety Management Basic Act' and the establishment of the National Emergency Management Agency



Reorganization of the Ministry of Public Administration and Security

(MOPAS) into the Ministry of Safety and Public Administration(MOSPA)

4 Recent Institutional Reforms of DRR system

■ Establishment of the Ministry of Public Safety and Security(14.11.19) through national consensus formed after a public statement made by the president(14.5.19)





Ministry of Public Safety and Security

A community safe from disasters regardless of where one resides

Policy Directions andKey priorities

Policy Direction in Safety Innovation

- **Examining and analyzing the validity of institutions and status**
 - Reflecting the results in institutional improvements, safety education and culture promotion, infrastructure enhancement

8 priorities in 4 categories

- Strengthening the safety control function
- Establishing a rapid response system to disasters
- **Fostering safety Industries**
- **Extending Financial assistance** to local governments and their accountability

Improving thening

Reinforcing infra *s*tructure

Streng Institution Inspections

> Broader **Education**

- Grand Safety Examination involving the public
- preemptive checking of risk factors to the vulnerable
 - Life cycle oriented safety education
- Nationwide safety culture movement

1 Make dramatic improvements in disaster management and safety institutions

Enhanced coordinating role for safety management

- **Master Plan of Safety Innovation**
 - 100 programs under 5 strategies
- **I** Enhanced Coordination Role
 - National Governments' Budget for safety management
 - Review of inspection criteria on facilities and infrastructure
 - Review of legislation on safety and disaster management

Standard Model for Disaster Response

Incident

Command System

Local Government Fireman • Coast Guard Support of emergency rescue **Emergency Rescue Combined Support** Support disaster **Field Command Center** Field Office Initial Within Golden Time Combined command team Control the situation Response Public information liaison Support the victims Response planning team Emergency Recover the facilities Phase Field command team Handle civil affairs **Disaster** Within 30min-1hr Special RescueTeam **Field** Support of Settlement ! emergency rescue Support disaster Overall recovery Settlement in field **Combined Support Emergency Rescue** Disaster **Field Command Center** Field Office Control Support of manpower & **Emergency stabilization** of livelihood equipment Phase **Emergency communication Support the equipments** Support of settlement Search for missing people Medical treatment & measures against cholera Emergency response on Protect social order disaster field Communication

Support System

Collaborative

Support System

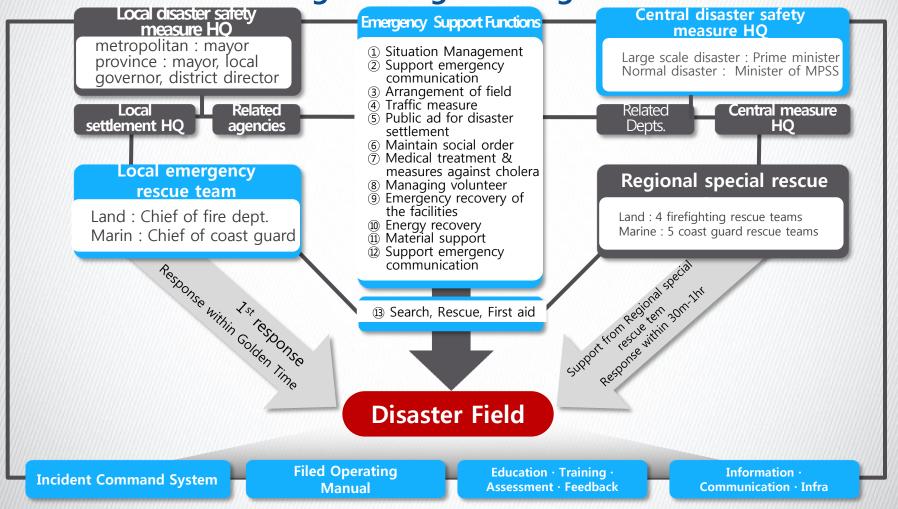
Public Information

Liaison System

Strengthening the function of disaster management control



Strengthening command-collaboration system among Central gov-Local gov-Field



Expansion of support function for field response

- **Establishment of National Disaster Safety Communication Network**(~'17)
 - > Pilot project('15) ⇒ 9 cities · provinces('16) ⇒ Seoul · Gyeonggi & 6 metropolitans('17)
- **Establishment of resource management system for disaster risk reduction**
 - Disaster response resources(126), Equipments(124), man power(26)
 - All central government bodies and local governments
 Related agencies & private organizations(Mid-Long term)
- **Enhancement of integrated disaster safety information system**('15)
 - Establishing a GIS-based-realtime-incident management system
 - Spread the sharing information system to related dept. & local government
 - Support such as disaster situation report, inquiry of materials based on mobile system

2 Participatory Process toward Safety Improvement



Safety Top DOWN examinations (With the people)

3-step safety assessment(all year round)

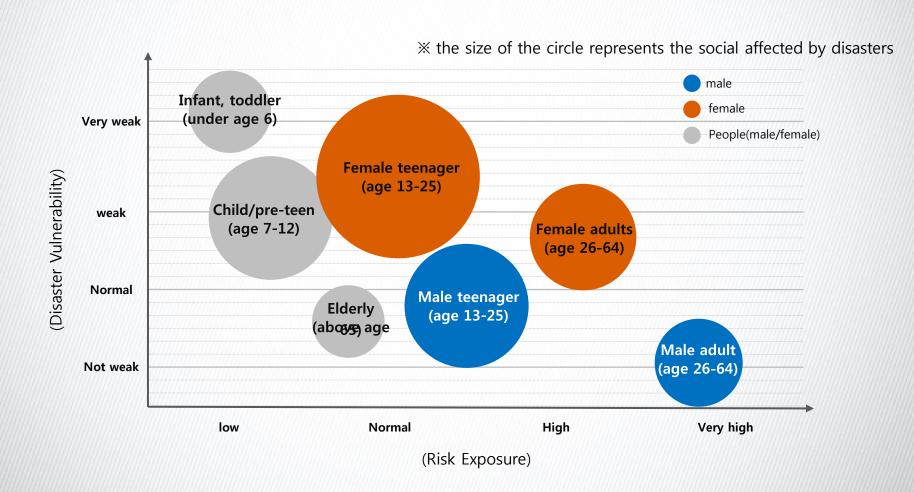
Self Check → Joint Inspection → Detailed Inspection

Safety
vulnerability
report
(people first)

- Mobile Application for Safety Inspection ('14.9~)
- Reports using big date analytics, strategic investments of safety funds

3 Improved Safety Culture through Education

Analysis of risk exposure and disaster vulnerability by age



4 Promotion of Safety Industries

ICT Convergence

Fully utilizing the private sector capabilities

Create new products and Jobs

Creating demands for safety industries

5 Reinforcing safety management in specific fields

Establishment of collaboration system between MPSS and managing department

Subjects

Nuclear, Food, Train · Aircraft · vessels, toxic chemical, Infectious disease · livestock diseases, IT infra safety

Safety Management in Normal Time



different departments

Diagnosis, Analysis, Support



Safety policy by fields

Decision & Execution

Safety Management during Emergency

Monitoring & Emergency Response

Operation of Central Disaster Safety Measure HQ
when it is needed

(Except abroad disaster & nuclear disaster)

Operation of Central Accident
Settlement HQ
Managing response and recovery activities



Thank You